Finding Information to Share with Patients August 2019

Mary Kalogerakis B.Sc. MISt





Objectives

At the end of this workshop, you should be:

- Aware of the evidence-based e-resources available through the JGH Health Sciences Library
- Able to locate reliable resources from recognized sites on the Web
- Able to assess any health-related resource to determine if you want to use the information
- Aware of the Patient and Family Resource Centre tools and services at the JGH





Main Topics

Finding Information to Share with Patients

| JGH Health Sciences Library e-Resources |
|--|
| Reliable Consumer Health Websites |
| Assessing Websites Yourself |
| Patient and Family Resource Centre |
| Reminder |



1. e-Resources Available at JGH's Health Sciences Library



Locating the JGH e-Resources

On JGH website:

https://www.jgh.ca/care-services/healthsciences-library/welcome-to-the-jgh-healthsciences-library-hsl/

Four Main Options for Patient Education Resources:

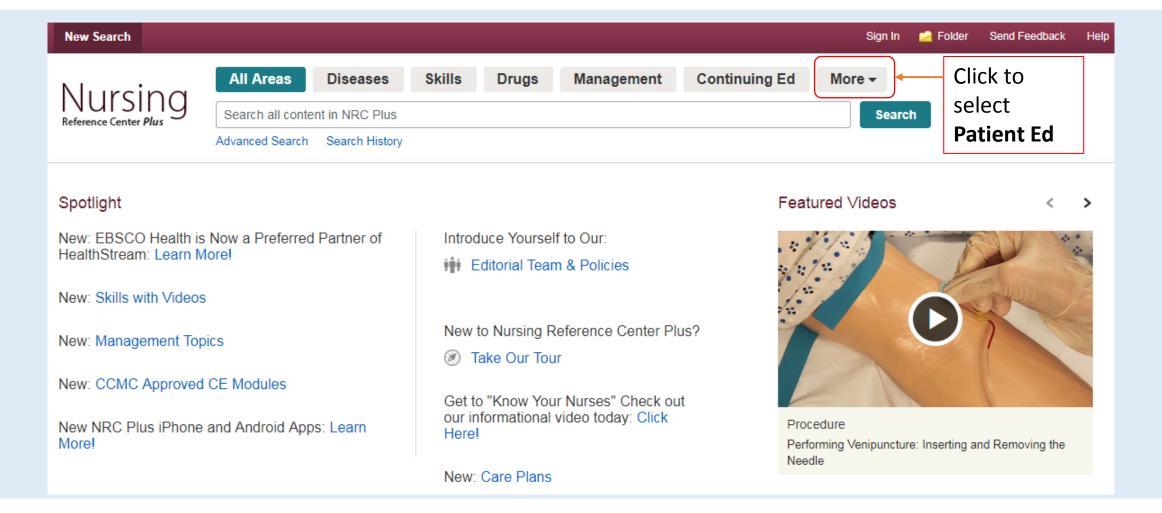
[Evidence-based point-of-care tools]

- Nursing Reference Center Plus
- RxVigilence
- UpTo Date
- Natural Medicines

JGH e-resources

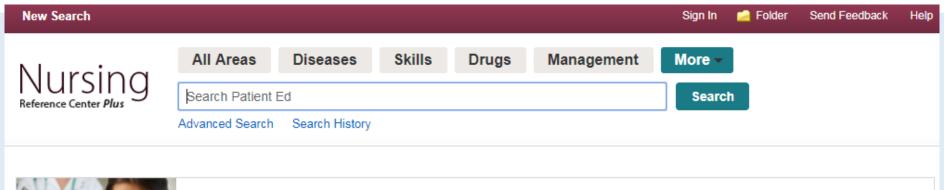
- CINAHL Complete
- CINAHL Education (CE for Nurses and allied health professionals)
- Cochrane Library
- ® DSM-5
- eBook Nursing Collection (via EBSCO)
- EMBASE (via Ovid)
- Evidence Based Mental Health Journal
- Mealthstar (via Ovid)
- JGH Journals by Topic A-Z
- Medline (via Ovid)
- Natural Medicines
- Nursing Reference Center Plus
- Oxford Clinical Psychology
- Psychiatry Online (POL)
- PsycINFO (via Ovid)
- PubMed (Medline, etc.)
- RxVigilence
- UpToDate













Explore Evidence-based Patient Education Handouts

These handouts are based on the best available evidence, and include detailed medical illustrations and Spanish-language versions for nearly all handouts. Nurses can custom print handouts for each patient, adding personalized care notes. Patients will find them easy to read and use. All Patient Education Topics

Top Handouts



Handouts for Diabetes

Handouts to help educate patients, in important areas like lifestyle changes, to better manage this chronic condition.

View Topics



Handouts on Wound Care

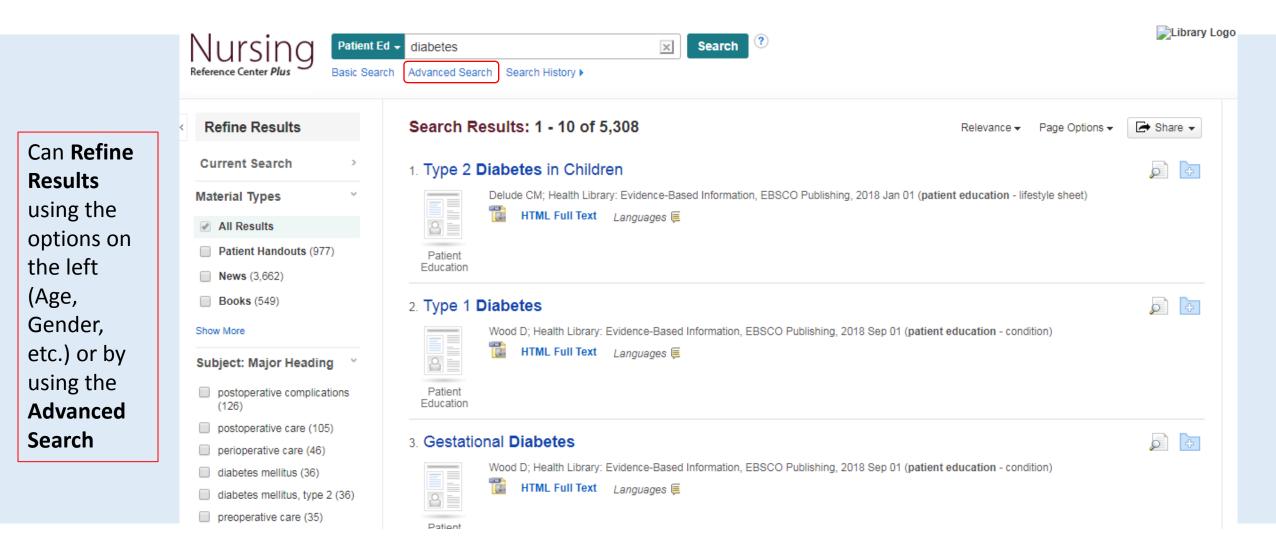
Handouts related to wound care, including topics on drain care to prevent infection and promote healing. View Topics



Heart Disease Handouts

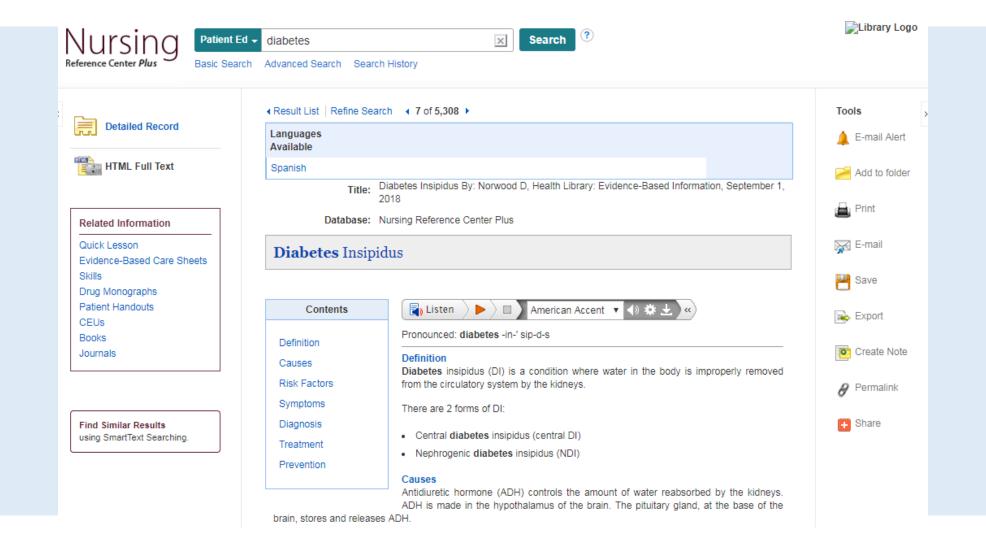
Over 100 handouts related to heart diseases, including topics on management of high blood pressure to improve heart health. View Topics





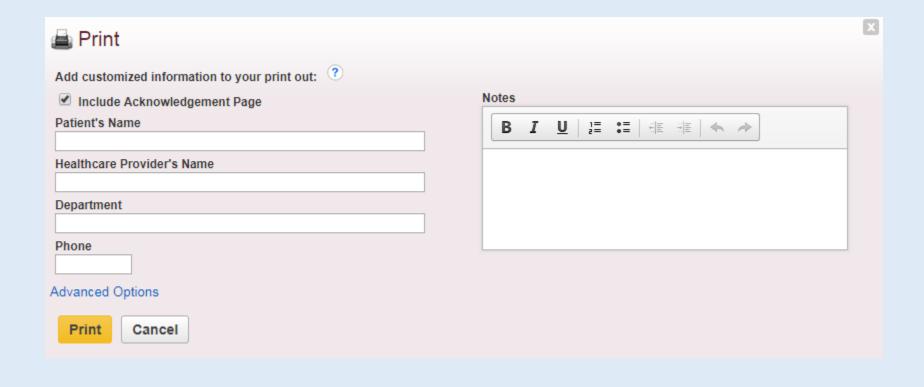






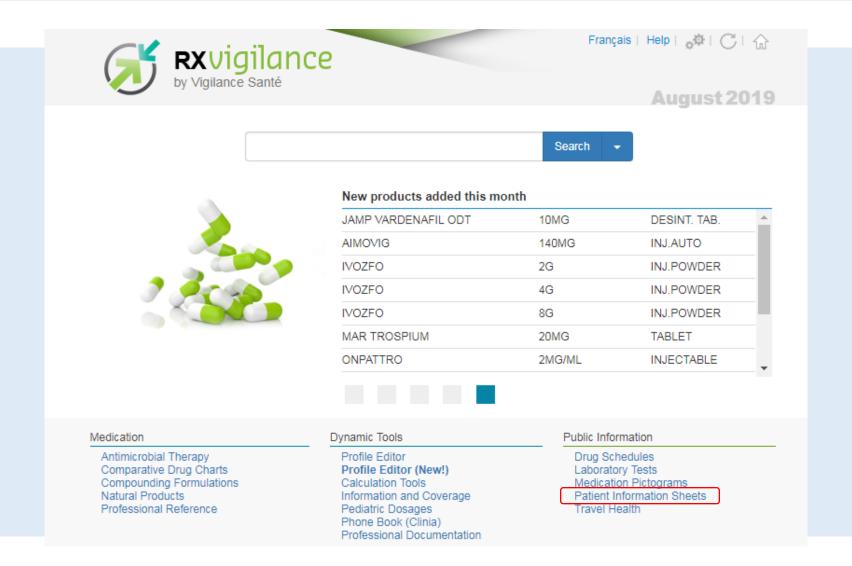






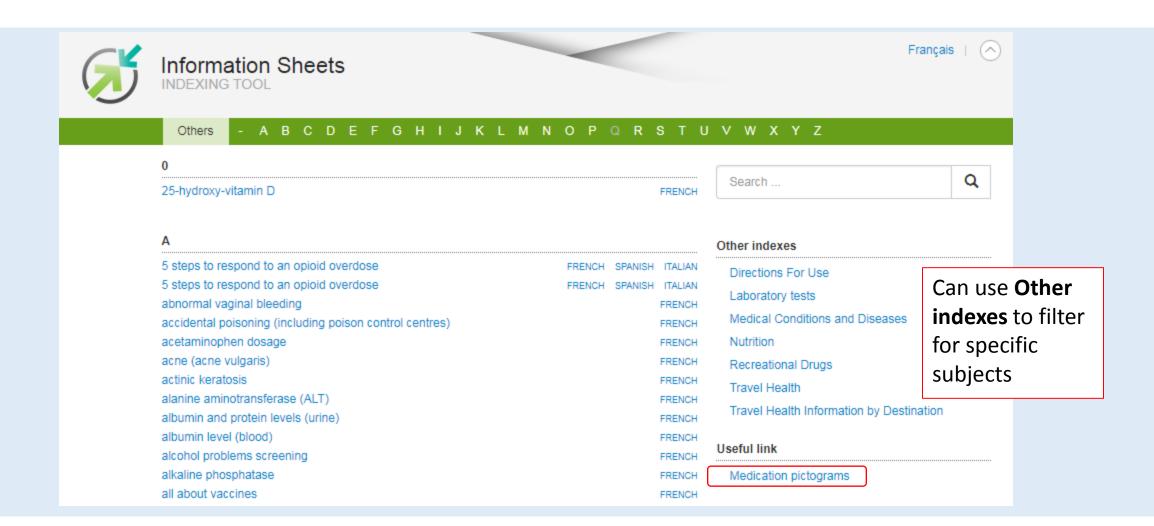


RxVigilance





RxVigilance







RxVigilance



Index Français



Anemia

Anemia occurs when there is a decrease in the number of red blood cells in the blood. Certain nutrients (iron, vitamin B12, and folic acid) are required to make red blood cells. The role of these red blood cells is to carry oxygen from the lungs to the rest of the body. When the number of red blood cells is too low, the blood cannot carry an adequate supply of oxygen, resulting in certain symptoms, including:

- · Fatigue and weakness
- Paleness
- · Shortness of breath
- Dizziness
- Headache

Anemia can develop very slowly, and symptoms vary depending on the severity of the condition. As a result, some have no symptoms at all, while others may experience symptoms during physical effort only.

Causes and triggers

There are many causes of anemia. The main ones are blood loss (e.g., menstruation, injury, childbirth or surgery), inadequate red blood cell production (e.g., iron, folic acid or vitamin B12 deficiency), and excessive destruction of red blood cells (e.g., autoimmune reaction). Blood tests are required to establish a diagnosis and identify the type of anemia.

Certain factors increase the risk of developing anemia, such as:

- . A diet that is low in iron, vitamin B12, and folic acid
- Intestinal disorders that limit the absorption of nutrients (e.g., Crohn's disease, celiac disease)
- Menstruation
- Pregnancy
- . Certain chronic health conditions (e.g., cancer, kidney failure)
- A family history of anemia
- . The use of certain medications
- Age (> 65 years)

Treatment

Treatment will depend on the cause and severity of your anemia. Based on the type of anemia you have, your healthcare provider may recommend the use of supplements (iron, vitamin B12, folic acid) or certain medications. In more severe cases, blood transfusions may be necessary. If the cause is related to a health issue, treatment of the issue should also increase red blood cell levels.

To prevent certain types of anemia, patients may take supplements or eat foods that are rich in iron, vitamin B12 or folic acid.

When should I see a medical professional?

Consult a medical professional if you experience prolonged fatigue or if you have symptoms suggestive of anemia.

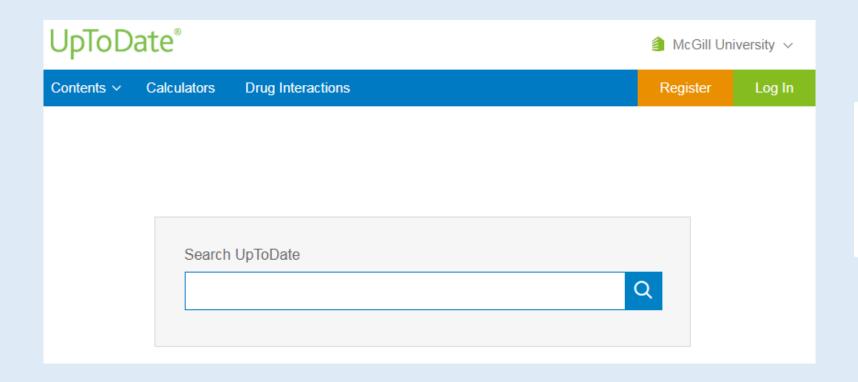




MONTRÉAL

MONTREAL





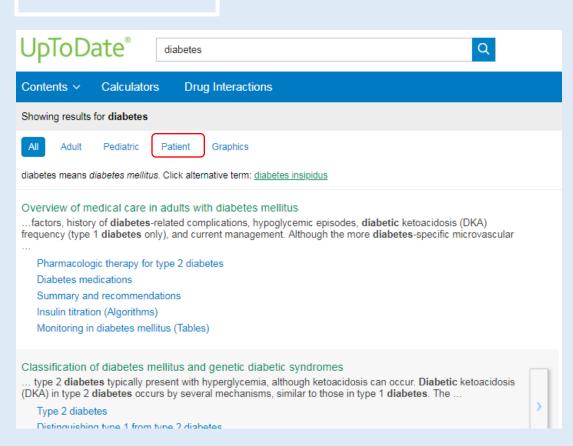
Search two ways:

- 1. Directly from Search bar
- 2. Click on **Contents** and select **Patient Education**

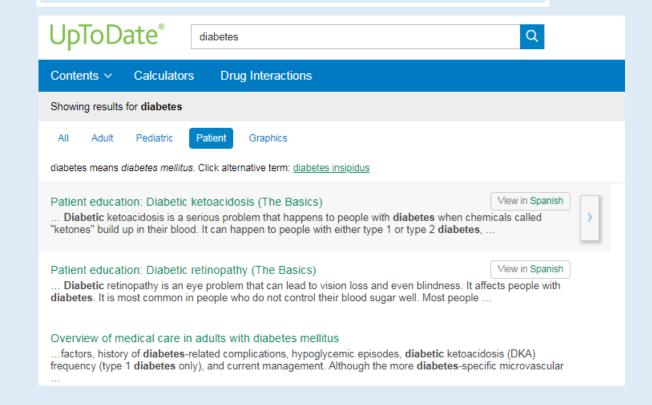


igh.ca

Search Method 1

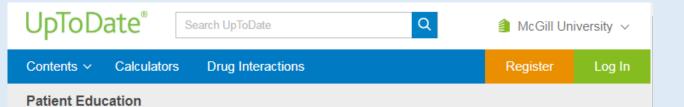


Click on the **Patient** option for the **Patient** education documents to appear at the top





Search Method 2



Scroll down to see options.

Patient Education

UpToDate offers two levels of content for patients:

- . The Basics are short overviews. They are written in accordance with plain language principles and answer the four or five most important questions a person might have about a medical problem.
- . Beyond the Basics are longer, more detailed reviews. They are best for readers who want detailed information and are comfortable with some medical terminology.

Learn more about UpToDate's patient education materials.



This site complies with the HONcode standard for trustworthy health information: verify here.

To browse the available patient education topics in UpToDate, click on a category below.

Allergies and asthma Lung disease Ear, nose, and throat

Arthritis Eyes and vision Men's health issues

Autoimmune disease Gastrointestinal system Mental health

Blood disorders General health Pregnancy and childbirth Heart and blood vessel disease

Brain and nerves HIV and AIDS Skin, hair, and nails

Hormones Sleep

Children's health Infections and vaccines Surgery

Diabetes Kidneys and urinary system Travel health

Diet and weight Women's health issues Liver disease

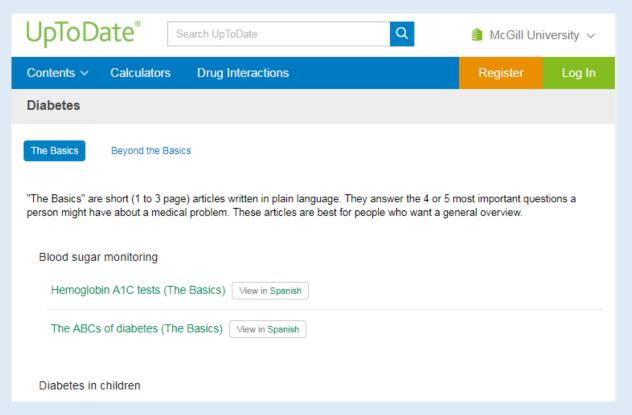


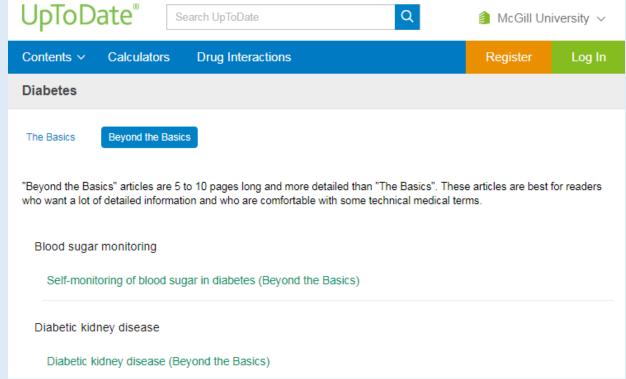
Senior health

Bones, joints, and muscles

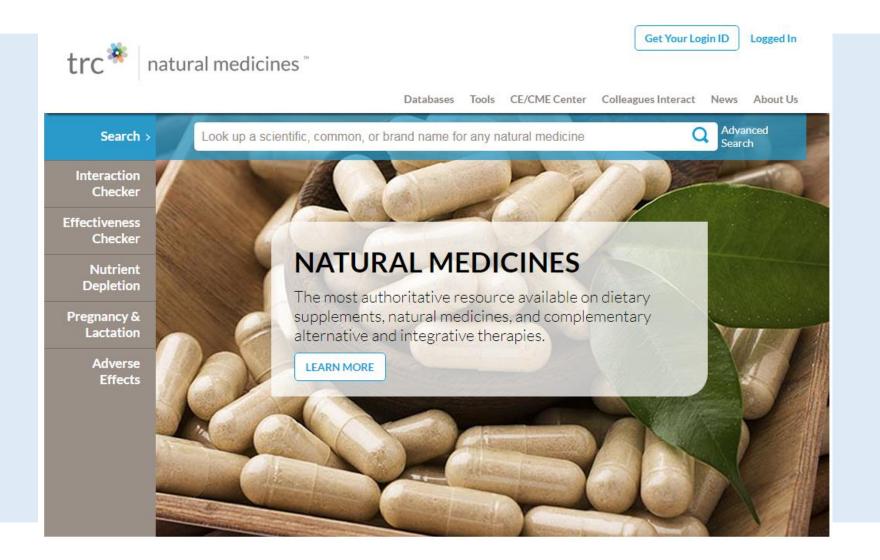
Cancer

Can select **The Basics** or **Beyond the Basics**

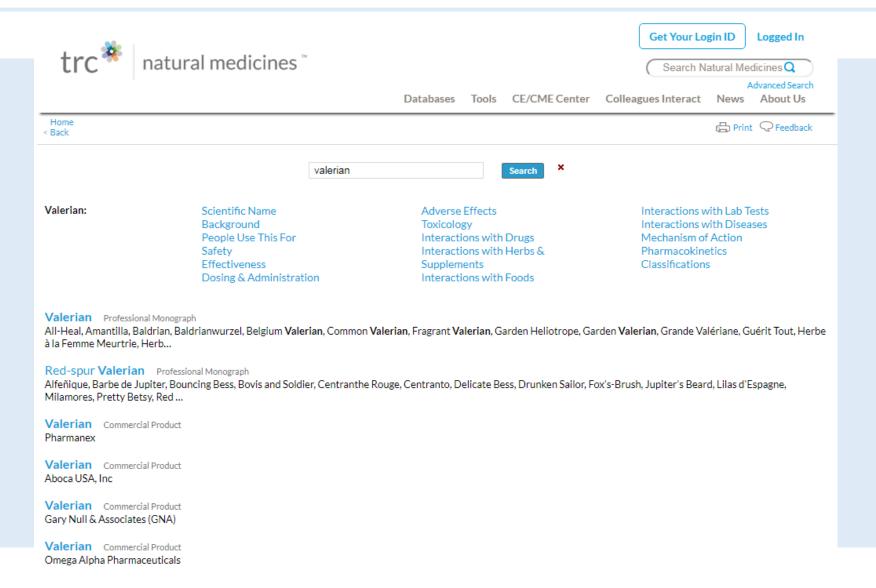




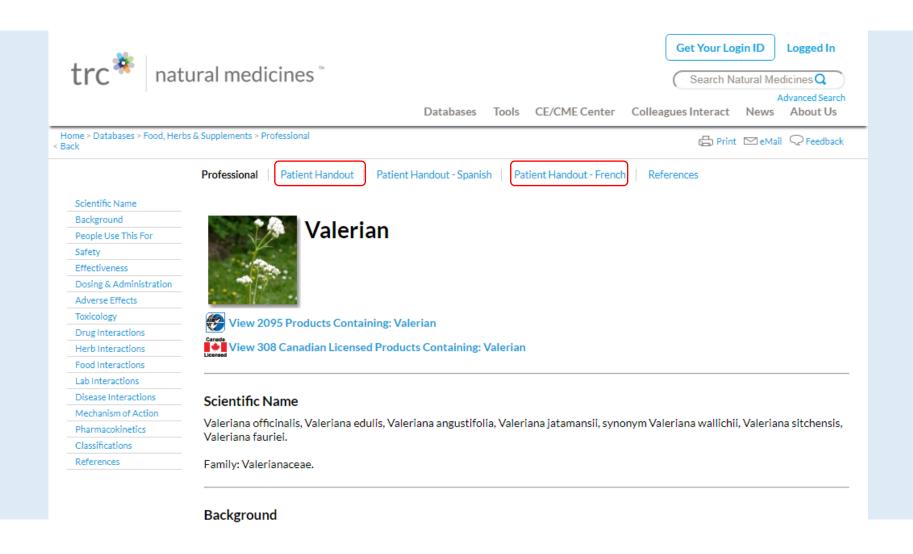
















Consumer Information and Education

Provided by your Health Care Professional Based on Natural Medicines



natural medicines

Valerian

What is it?

Valerian is an herb. It is native to Europe and parts of Asia but also grows in North America. Medicine is made from the root.

Valerian is most commonly used for sleep disorders, especially the inability to sleep (insomnia). Valerian is also used orally for anxiety and psychological stress, but there is limited scientific research to support these uses.

In manufacturing, the extracts and oil made from valerian are used as flavoring in foods and beverages.

Is it Effective?

Natural Medicines rates effectiveness based on scientific evidence according to the following scale: Effective, Likely Effective, Possibly Effective, Possibly Ineffective, Likely Ineffective, Ineffective, and Insufficient Evidence to Rate.

The Effectiveness ratings for Valerian are as follows:

Possibly Effective for...

. Inability to sleep (insomnia). Although some conflicting research exists, most

Information et éducation des consommateurs

Offert par votre professionnel de la santé d'après la Natural Medicines



natural medicines

VALÉRIANE

Qu'est-ce que c'est?

La valériane est une plante. Elle est originaire d'Europe et de certaines parties d'Asie, cependant, elle pousse aussi en Amérique du Nord. Les racines sont utilisées pour fabriquer des médicaments.

La valériane est largement utilisée pour les troubles du sommeil, notamment l'insomnie (incapacité à dormir). La valériane est aussi utilisée par voie orale pour l'anxiété et le stress psychologique, mais les études scientifiques sont limitées pour appuyer ces usages.

Dans l'industrie manufacturière, l'huile et les extraits de valériane sont utilisés comme aromatisants dans les aliments et les boissons.

Est-ce efficace?

Natural Medicines Comprehensive Database évalue l'efficacité d'après des preuves scientifiques selon l'échelle suivante : Efficace, Vraisemblablement efficace, Éventuellement efficace, Éventuellement inefficace, Vraisemblablement inefficace, Inefficace et Insuffisance de preuves pour évaluer son efficacité.

Les évaluations pour VALÉRIANE sont réparties comme suit :

Éventuellement efficace pour...

 L'insomnie (incapacité à dormir). Des résultats contradictoires existent, mais la plupart des études montrent que la prise de valériane peut réduire le temps



2. Reliable Consumer Health Websites



Medical Library Association



For Health Consumers and Patients

Find Good Health Information

What Did My Doctor Say?

Top Health Websites

Recommended Sites for Cancer Information



LEARN MORE



MLA Top Health Websites

The Consumer and Patient Health Information Section (CAPHIS) of MLA evaluates websites based on the following criteria: credibility, sponsorship/authorship, content, audience, currency, disclosure, purpose, links, design, interactivity, and disclaimers. The following websites have been deemed particularly useful (in each area, sites are listed in alphabetical, NOT ranked, order).

General Health | Cancer | Breast Cancer | Diabetes | Eye Disease | Heart Disease | HIV/AIDS | Stroke

General Health Sites

- Cancer.gov
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- · familydoctor.org
- healthfinder®
- HIV InSite
- Kidshealth®
- · Mayo Clinic
- · MedlinePlus (English | Spanish)
- NetWellness [currently offline; you can still access health topics pages from September 20, 2017, through the Internet Archive website]
- National Institute on Aging: Health Information

Scroll down for:

- Cancer
- Breast Cancer
- Diabetes
- Eye Disease
- Heart Disease
- HIV/AIDS
- Stroke

Please Note: US specific

https://www.mlanet.org/p/cm/ld/fid=397



MedlinePlus – US National Library of Medicine



- World's largest medical library
- Updated daily
- Detailed
 information and
 many links –
 mainly to US
 government sites

https://medlineplus.gov/

MONTREAL

Government Websites: Quebec

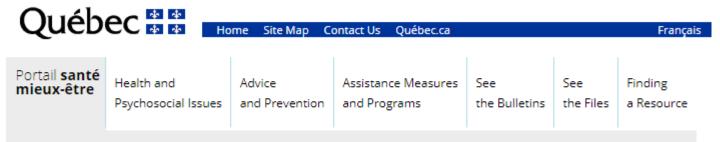
Quebec:

- Old: Portail santé mieux-être
- New: Quebec.ca/Health

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other taxes

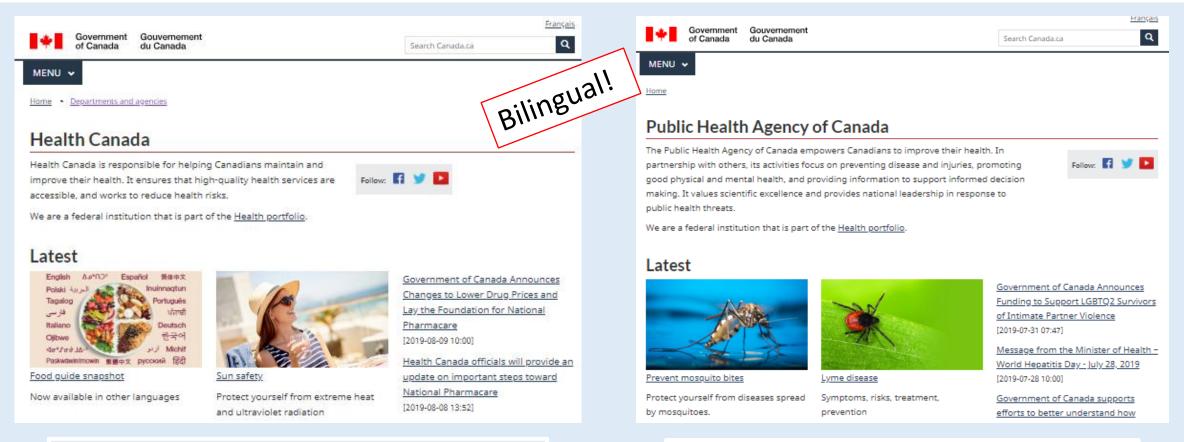








Government Websites: Canada



https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html

https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada.html



Professional Medical Associations

Created their own patient education materials and/or entire websites

Examples:

- Canadian Paediatric Society: https://www.caringforkids.cps.ca/
- American Psychiatric Association: https://www.psychiatry.org/
- European Society for Medical Oncology: https://www.esmo.org/





Other Hospitals

- CHUM Patient Handouts: https://www.chumontreal.gc.ca/fiches-sante
- MUHC Patient Portal: https://www.muhclibraries.ca/patients/
- Montreal Neurological Institute: http://infoneuro.mcgill.ca/index.php?lang=en
- Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (TO): https://www.camh.ca
- University Health Network (TO): https://www.uhn.ca/PatientsFamilies/Health_Information
- Mayo Clinic (US): https://www.mayoclinic.org/patient-care-and-health-information
- Brigham and Women's Hospital (US): http://healthlibrary.brighamandwomens.org/





Other Hospitals

FICHES SANTÉ

Explorez notre collection de fiches produites avec les experts du CHUM. Elles vous informent et répondent à vos questions, pour vous aider à comprendre votre état de santé, vous préparer à un examen, faire des choix éclairés et plus encore.

Recherche par sujet

- Choisir votre sujet -



Accommodateur vaginal - Des exercices à faire

Achalasie de l'œsophage

Acouphène

Activité physique et cancer colorectal

https://www.chumontreal.qc.ca/fiches-sante

Health Information



Patient Education and Engagement Program

The Patient Education and Engagement Program provides patients and families with materials and resources to help make informed health decisions. Explore the sections below to see what our program has to offer you.

- ► Search for Health Information
- ► Classes & Events
- ▶ Patient & Family Learning Centres
- ▶ Watch Health Videos

https://www.uhn.ca/PatientsFamilies/Health Information

Illness Specific Non-Profits and Charities

- Heart and Stroke Foundation of Canada: https://www.heartandstroke.ca/
- Canadian Cancer Society: http://www.cancer.ca/en/?region=qc#
- Crohn's and Colitis Canada: https://crohnsandcolitis.ca/
- Leukemia and Lymphoma Society of Canada: https://www.llscanada.org/
- Canadian Mental Health Association: https://cmha.ca/
- Diabète Québec: https://www.diabete.qc.ca/
- Diabetes Canada: https://www.diabetes.ca/

Also look for Local vs. Provincial vs. Federal geographical options

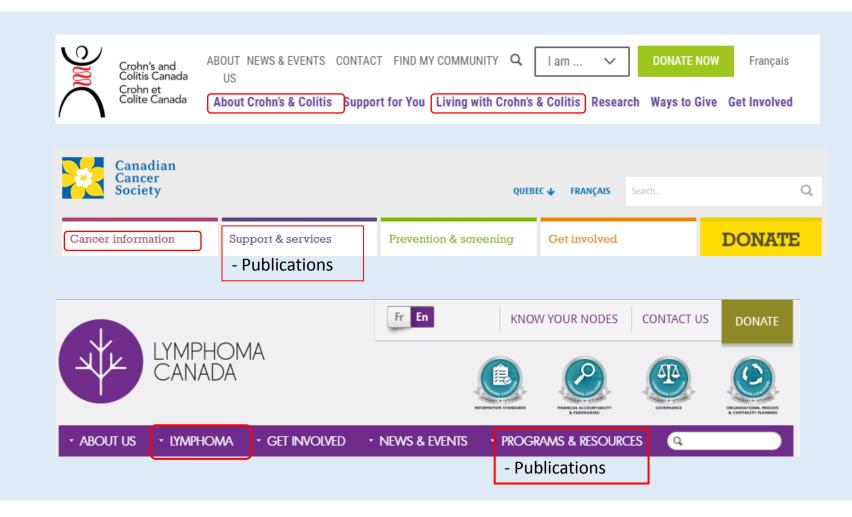




Illness Specific Non-Profits and Charities

Need to search for certain key phrases:

- About / What is ...?
- Basics / Learn more
- Information / Resources
- Patients and Families
- Publications
- Research (sometimes)







3. Assessing Websites Yourself





HONCode (https://www.hon.ch/en/)

- Health On the Net Foundation: non-governmental and non-profit foundation with ties to the World Health Organization
- Promotes transparent and reliable health information online
- Websites:
 - Apply for certification based on whether the site respects their eight certification principles (next slide)
 - Assessed and changes suggested
 - Certified and added to their search engine (over 8000 sites)
 - Display logo, generally at the bottom





HONCode Principles:

- 1. Authority: Give qualifications of authors
- **2. Complementarity**: Information to support, not replace healthcare professionals
- **3. Confidentiality**: Respect the privacy of the site users
- 4. Attribution: Cite the sources and dates of medical information
- 5. Justifiability: Justification of claims / balanced and objective claims
- **6. Transparency**: Accessibility, provide valid contact details
- 7. Financial Disclosure: Provide details of funding
- 8. Advertising: Clearly distinguish advertising from editorial content







Trust It or Trash It? (http://www.trustortrash.org/)

- Basic questions to help you think critically about the quality of the health information
- Works for any format: websites, handouts, booklets, etc.



Who Said It?

- Who wrote it?
- Who provided the facts? Where did the facts come from?
- Who paid for it?

When did they say it?

When was it written or updated?

Check for recent postings, tweets, copyright, etc.

How did they know?

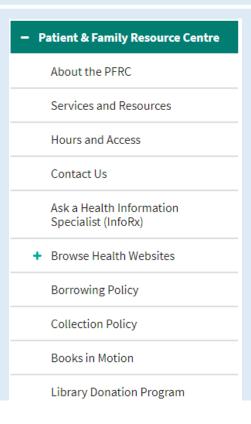
- How do you know this information pertains to you?
- Does the information seem reasonable based on what you already know?



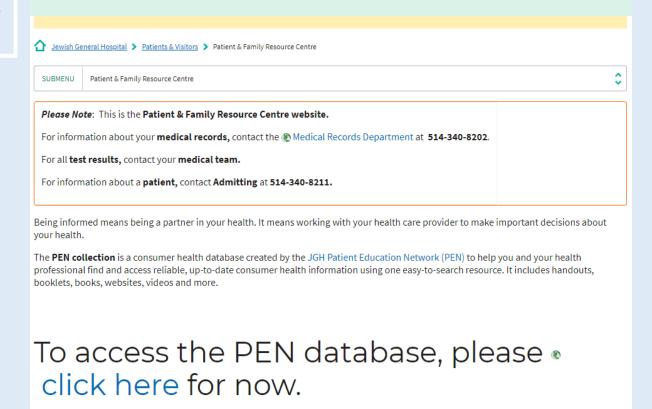
4. Patient and Family Resource Center at JGH



https://www.jgh.ca/patients-visitors/patient-family-resource-centre/



Patient & Family Resource Centre



Search Tips



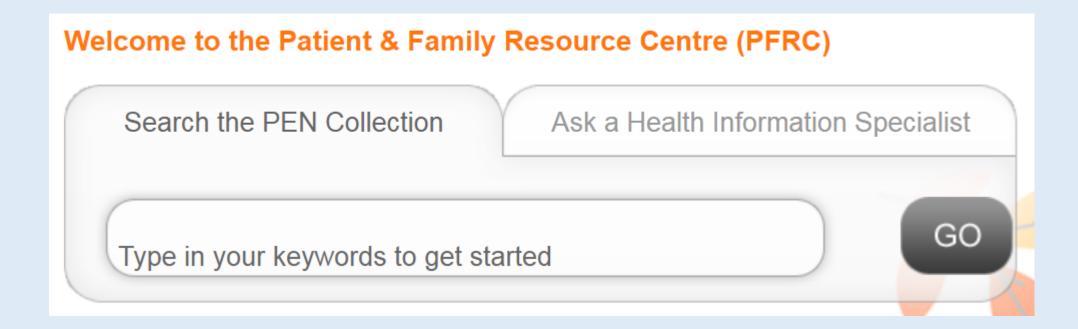


Services and resources specific to the **Patient and Family Resource Center** include:

- PFRC Book Collection. A collection of over 350 consumer health books that cover a wide variety of subjects.
- PEN Database. A curated collection of books (including the Hope & Cope libraries), JGH publications (pamphlets, handouts, booklets) and links to consumer health websites that is searchable by patients, staff and the general public directly from the JGH website. Click here to access it.
- InfoRX Service. A personalised service in which a medical librarian conducts a search for information specific to the questions of the patients, their families and their healthcare providers. For more information, click here.



PEN Database – currently a link to the old site but still functional!







Browse Health Websites



Browsing for health information online involves more than clicking on reliable websites. You also need to trust that the sites will respect your privacy.

Some free health-related sites can collect and use information about you, without your permission. For example, they can build a profile of you from your search interests and online behavior and then sell it to third parties for targeted advertising

The PFRC suggests that you check to see if the site displays the NONcode logo. This indicates that the site has been certified by the Health on the Net foundation and that it respects the organization's necessary eight principles, including protecting the user's privacy.

To learn more, visit our page on Evaluating Online Health Information.

Disclaimer: This information should not be considered as medical advice. It is not to be used in place of a visit with a doctor, nurse or other healthcare professional. If you have questions about your individual medical situation, please consult with your healthcare professional.

- Browse Health Websites
 - Department or Clinic
 - · General and Family Health
 - Become an Informed Patient
 - Health in the News / Hot Topics
 - · Specific Disorders and Conditions
 - · Diagnostic and Therapeutic Journey
 - Prevention and Wellness

Not all pages have been updated – work in progress!



General and Family Health

General Health

Child and Teen Health

LGBT Health

Women's Health

Mental Health:

Menopause

Child & Teen Mental Health

Refugee and Immigrant Health

Men's Health

Adult Mental Health

Senior Health

Addiction:

Family-Related:

Addictions Among Youth

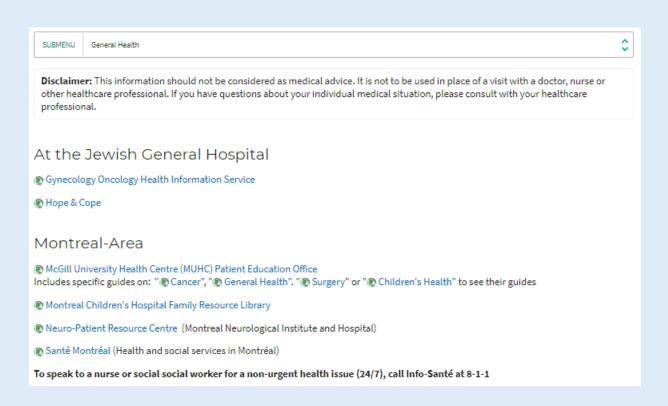
• Fertility & Prenatal Screening

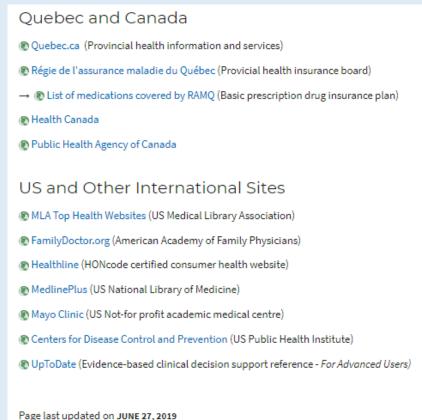
• Addictions Among Adults

• Pregnancy & Childbirth

Travel

- Premature Babies
- Breastfeeding
- Parenting





- The PEN database and the Browse Websites pages are being updated regularly.
- To add patient education materials to the PEN Database or Browse Websites pages, please do not hesitate to contact the PFRC librarian at library.jgh@mail.mcgill.ca
- In addition to helping patients and family, the PFRC librarian also helps staff with the development of patient education materials.



Patient Education at JGH

https://www.jgh.ca/careservices/health-scienceslibrary/patient-education-resources/



Patient Education Resources



- · Patient Education Resources
 - · What is Included?
 - · How Do We Decide?
 - Need Some Help?

Welcome to our collection of consumer health materials!

In keeping with the JGH vision, the Patient Education Collection has made a commitment to supporting patient-centred care, which sees the patient acting as a partner in their care whose unique needs are heard and respected.

Several factors make it difficult to access reliable and up-to-date health information:

- lack of time
- · too many deceptive or incorrect online sources
- · lack of awareness of website quality indicators

The Patient and Family Resource Centre acts as an access point for health information that patients and their healthcare providers can rely on. Here are some of our offerings:



Patient Education at JGH

PEN Database:

Contains reliable sources selected by JGH librarians and includes material created by JGH specifically for their patients. It also has the potential to help minimize the duplication of effort and encourage interdisciplinary collaboration.

Health Information Service (InfoRx):

Personal meeting with the PFRC librarian to search for relevant online health information.

Services for staff:

- Assistance in the creation of educational materials for patients.
- Editing for readability service to improve the readability of educational materials for patients.
- Finding reliable sources of information (web links) that can be integrated into patient documents.
- Free 1-hour training sessions on "Finding information to share with patients" or "Creating effective educational materials for patients".

To recommend material for the Patient Education Collection, please contact the Patient and Family Resource Librarian at 514-340-8222 extension 22391 or ☑ library.jgh@mail.mcgill.ca.

For information about how to submit material, please go to the Submission page.







Reminders

• The Patient and Family Resource Librarian is available for one-on-one help (part-time):

Mary Kalogerakis 514-340-8222 ext. 22438

mary.kalogerakis.ccomtl@ssss.gouv.qc.ca

Tuesdays (all day), Wednesday (AM), Thursday (AM)

Alternative contact information:

library.jgh@mail.mcgill.ca 514-340-8222 ext. 22391 (Julia Kleinberg)

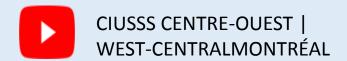
 This presentation will be placed on the JGH website for future reference.





THANK YOU







@CIUSSS_COMTL



@ciusss_comtl